The Honorable Chuck Schumer Senate Majority Leader 322 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

## Re: Reject Anti-Environmental "Permitting Reform"

Dear Senate Majority Leader Schumer,

On behalf of 250 organizations representing millions of members and supporters nationwide, we urge you to commit publicly to not consider or bring up any so-called "permitting reform" legislation during the remainder of this Congress. While we were heartened by your May statement that this type of legislation is not likely to be considered by the Senate between now and the election, we are concerned that Senators Manchin and Barrasso continue to move forward their legislative proposal behind closed doors and will attempt to ram it through in the lame duck period. These two senators have steadfastly shut the public out of their secret legislative deliberations, and as recent events unequivocally demonstrated, the only result of their efforts will be further harm to our most vulnerable citizens and communities.

In the lead up to the passage of the Fiscal Responsibility Act of 2023, Senator Manchin obstinately ignored and dismissed the concerns of frontline communities. Instead, in the paltry few hearings held on "permitting reform," *none* of the 14 witnesses represented voices from those on the frontline of the climate crisis. Instead, these hearings primarily elevated the debunked talking points and unsubstantiated anecdotes from fossil fuel and mining executives—including National Mining Association CEO Rich Nolan and Petroleum Association of Wyoming President Pete Obermueller—that the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) is the primary cause of delays in building out renewable energy infrastructure.

The Fiscal Responsibility Act represented the most significant weakening of NEPA in its 50-year history, slashing the time allowed to complete Environmental Impact Statements to two years, allowing industry to write its own environmental compliance documents, and creating a fast-track that allows industries to sue in court if deadlines are missed—all changes to NEPA that the fossil fuel industry had sought for many years. Unfortunately, at the time of its passage, a significant number of Democratic Senators argued that while the changes to NEPA might benefit extractive industries, the changes would also benefit renewable energy.

And yet, in the year since the passage of the Fiscal Responsibility Act, not a single Senate committee has held even one hearing evaluating the consequences and impact of this law to frontline communities and to the environment; and no one has ever asked this fundamental question: did the changes to NEPA *actually* speed the approval of renewable energy projects?

After the passage of the Fiscal Responsibility Act, the only <u>lawsuit</u> thus far seeking to expedite a NEPA review has been filed by a Montana coal company, Signal Peak Energy, which is seeking to rush completion of an environmental impact statement on what could be one of the largest

coal mines in the country. Approving more coal mines quickly will not be beneficial to our climate nor will it help renewable energy deployment. It is disturbing that the Senate refuses to acknowledge the reality that weakening NEPA is resulting in precisely what frontline communities strenuously warned against—propping up the fossil fuel industry at the expense of our shared environment.

Neither Senator Manchin or Senator Barrasso care about achieving a renewable energy future or averting a climate catastrophe. In the last few months, Senator Barrasso <u>introduced a bill</u> to repeal the Inflation Reduction Act's key electric vehicle tax credit provision and Senator Manchin <u>announced his intent</u> to lead a Congressional Review Act resolution to nullify the Biden Administration's consequential improvements to the NEPA regulations, which *finally* require all federal agencies to meaningfully address environmental justice and assess greenhouse gas emissions. There are no two senators worse than Manchin and Barrasso to develop "permitting reform" legislation if the goal of such legislation is to actually address the climate crisis.

Good policy is informed by science, real data, community input and a robust analysis of the existing policy regime. Indeed, a thorough evaluation of data compiled by the federal agencies themselves shows that environmental regulations and NEPA are *not* the roadblock to permitting for clean energy projects. According to new research from the University of Texas, from 2010 to 2021, less than five percent of wind and solar projects required a comprehensive environmental review under NEPA, only two percent required a Section 404 permit under the Clean Water Act, and less than four percent of wind projects required an habitat conservation plan under the Endangered Species Act. In contrast, fossil fuel projects almost always require greater environmental review because they are inherently vastly more damaging to the environment and the climate. The single biggest obstacle to renewable energy deployment both before and after the passage of the Fiscal Responsibility Act remains state and local opposition to connection of renewable energy to the grid.

Likewise, the threat of litigation has also served as a repeated scapegoat for the slow transition to renewable energy. But again, the data do not bear these claims out. Between 2010 and 2021—only 36 cases involved wind and solar projects, and just 14 involved transmission lines. To be sure, there is vastly more litigation over the approval of fossil fuel projects because they are extraordinarily more destructive to the planet, and the fossil fuel industry constantly attempts to skirt federal environmental safeguards to maximize their profits at the expense of the environment.

The fossil fuel industry has a long, documented <u>history</u> of deceiving the public to delay climate action to secure their own profits, and spent decades spreading disinformation about NEPA and our environmental laws because it furthered their agenda. And while we agree that the calendar and the chaos of this Congress makes it unlikely "permitting reform" can make it over the finish line, it is deeply troubling that you do not seem to have rejected the premise that underlies the Manchin-Barrasso effort—that the only acceptable trade that this Congress can make is one where renewable energy receives a few token breadcrumbs, while the fossil fuel industry again reaps massive gains. There are many positive policy actions that Congress could take to speed a just and equitable transition to renewable energy, including reforming the Federal Energy

Regulatory Commission, creating a fully integrated national grid, and implementing a Marshall Plan type effort to ensure that all communities are part of a renewable energy future.

None of these policy improvements will happen if the Senate takes its cues from pro-polluter politicians. Thus we ask you to publicly reject Senator Manchin's efforts and chart a completely new course of action that does not give more windfalls to the fossil fuel industry.

## Sincerely,

198 methods

350 Bay Area Action

350 Chicago

350 Colorado

350 Conejo / San Fernando Valley

350 Eugene

350 Mass

350 San Diego

350 Santa Barbara

350 Seattle

350 Triangle

350 Ventura County Climate Hub

350.org

350 Hawaii

350 Merced

350 NYC

7 Directions of Service

Accelerate Neighborhood Climate Action

AFGE Local 704

Alabama Interfaith Power & Light

All Our Energy

Alliance for Appalachia

Alliance of Nurses for Healthy Environments

Animals Are Sentient Beings Inc

Animas Valley Institute

Anthropocene Alliance

Battle Creek Alliance/Defiance Canyon Raptor Rescue

Be the Change--Colorado

Beaver County Marcellus Awareness Community

Better Brazoria: Clean Air & Water

Beyond Extreme Energy

**Bold Alliance** 

**Breach Collective** 

Bronx Climate Justice North

Businesses for a Livable Climate

Call to Action Colorado

Capitol Heights Presbyterian Church

Citizens Alliance for a Sustainable Englewood

CatholicNetwork US

Chesapeake Conservation Landscaping Council

Center for Biological Diversity

Center for Environmentally Recycled Building Alternatives

Central Illinois Healthy Community Alliance

Change Begins With ME (Indivisible)

Chesapeake Climate Action Network Action Fund

Christians For The Mountains

Church Women United in New York State

Citizens Coalition for a Safe Community

Clean Cape Fear

Clean Energy Action

Climate Action Campaign at the Humboldt Unitarian Universalist Fellowship

Climate Equity Policy Center

Climate Generation

Climate Hawks Vote

Climate Reality Project

Closing the Water Gap

CODEPINK Bay Area

Colorado Businesses for a Livable Climate

Colorado Coalition for a Livable Climate

Colorado State University

Community Earth Alliance

Community for Sustainable Energy

Concerned Citizens for Nuclear Safety

Concerned Health Professionals of New York

Congressional Progressive Caucus Center

**Conservation Congress** 

Cooperative Energy Futures

**CURE** 

Don't Gas the Meadowlands Coalition

Earth Ethics, Inc.

Earth Guardians

Earth Ministry/Washington Interfaith Power and Light

Education, Economics, Environmental, Climate and Health Organization

**Elders Climate Action** 

**Empower Our Future** 

**Environmental Protection Information Center** 

Fox Valley Citizens for Peace & Justice

Food & Water Watch

For Love of Water

Foundation Earth

Foundation for Integrative AIDS Research

FreshWater Accountability Project

Fresnans against Fracking

Fridays for Future NYC

Friends of the Earth

**Giniw Collective** 

Global Network Against Weapons & Nuclear Power in Space

Greater New Orleans Housing Alliance

Greater Park Hill Community

Green House Connection Center

GreenLatinos

Heartwood

Honor the Earth

HowlingForWolves.org

**Immaculate Heart Community** 

**Indian Point Safe Energy Coalition** 

Indigenous Environmental Network

**Indivisible Ambassadors** 

Inspiration of Sedona

Institute for Policy Studies Climate Policy Program

Interfaith EarthKeepers

Interfaith Power & Light

International Marine Mammal Project of Earth Island Institute

Interstate 70 Citizens Advisory Group

Intheshadowofthewolf

**Knox Climate Watch** 

Lady Freethinker

Larimer Alliance for Health, Safety and the Environment

Littleton Business Alliance

Long Beach Alliance for Clean Energy

Los Padres Forest Watch

Lower Cape Indivisible

Maryland Ornithological Society

Mayfair Park Neighborhood Association

Mental Health & Inclusion Ministries

Mid-Ohio Valley Climate Action

Milwaukee Riverkeeper

Mind's Eye Productions

Montebello Neighborhood Improvement Association

Mothers and Others for Clean Air

Mothers Out Front

Mothers Out Front Colorado

Mid-Ohio Valley Climate Action

Nassau Hiking & Outdoor Club

Native Sun Community Power Development

Network for a Sustainable Tomorrow

New Energy Economy

New Mexico Climate Justice

New Mexico Interfaith Power and Light

New York Communities for Change

Nicaragua Center for Community Action

North American Climate, Conservation and Environment

North Range Concerned Citizens

Northeastern Minnesotans for Wilderness

Northern Michigan Environmental Action Council

Northern Plains Resource Council

**Nuclear Energy Information Service** 

Nuclear Watch New Mexico

**NYC Grassroots Alliance** 

NYCD16 Indivisible

Oasis Earth

Ocean Conservation Research

Oil & Gas Action Network

Oil Change International

Oilfield Witness

Our Place in the World

Our Revolution

Our Sacred Earth

PA Jewish Earth Alliance

Partnership for Policy Integrity

Physicians for Social Responsibility

Physicians for Social Responsibility Pennsylvania

Peace and Justice Action League of Spokane

Plastic Pollution Coalition

Pollution Free Society

Port Arthur Community Action Network

Presente.org

Preserve Bent Mountain

Preserve Giles County

Project Green Home

ProsperityForRI.com

Protect Our Water, Heritage, Rights

**Protect Our Woods** 

**Public Lands Project** 

Puget Sound Advocates for Retirement Action

**Putnam Progressives** 

RapidShift Network

Resist the Pipeline

Resource Renewal Institute

Rise Up WV

RootsAction.org

San Antonio Bay Estuarine Waterkeeper

San Bernardino Valley Audubon Society

San Francisco Bay Physicians for Social Responsibility

Santa Fe Forest Coalition

Save Lake Superior Association

Save Our Sky Blue Waters

Save the Environmental Protection Agency

Save The World's Rivers

SEE (Social Eco Education)

Seneca Lake Guardian

**Sheffield Saves** 

**Small Business Alliance** 

SoCal 350 Climate Action

Soda Mountain Wilderness Council

South Shore Audubon Society

Southwest Organization for Sustainability

Spirit of the Sun

Stand.earth

Sullivan Alliance for Sustainable Development

Sunflower Alliance

Swan View Coalition, Inc.

**SWIMS** Foundation

System Change Not Climate Change

Terra Advocati

Texas Campaign for the Environment

The CLEO Institute

The Climate + Community Project

The Enviro Show

The Last Plastic Straw

The People's Justice Council

The Quantum Institute

The Revolving Door Project

The Rewilding Institute

The Shalom Center

The Water Collaborative of Greater New Orleans

TIAA-Divest!

Turtle Haven Sanctuary

Turtle Island Restoration Network

Umpqua Watersheds

Union Hill Freedmen Family Research Group

Unitarian Universalists for Social Justice

Unitarian Universalist Fellowship of Hidalgo County

Unite North Metro Denver

Valley Watch, Inc.

Veterans for Peace #35

Vibrant Littleton

Virginia Interfaith Power & Light

Vote Climate

Wall of Women

Wasatch Clean Air Coalition

Waterkeeper Alliance
Waterkeepers Chesapeake
Waterspirit
WESPAC Foundation, Inc.
West End Revitalization Association
Western Environmental Law Center
Western Slope Businesses for a Livable Climate
Wild Watershed
Women's Earth and Climate Action Network
Womxn from the Mountain
Working for Racial Equity
Zero Hour